SANLAM LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa with limited liability under Registration Number 1998/021121/06)

Unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by

SANLAM LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa with limited liability under Registration Number 1959/001562/06)

Issue of ZAR409,000,000 Unsecured Subordinated Tier 2 Floating Rate Notes due 29 October 2031

Under its ZAR12,500,000,000 Unsecured Subordinated Note Programme

This Applicable Pricing Supplement must be read in conjunction with the amended and restated Programme Memorandum, dated 4 August 2021, prepared by Sanlam Life Insurance Limited in connection with the Sanlam Life Insurance Limited ZAR12,500,000,000 Unsecured Subordinated Note Programme, as amended and/or supplemented from time to time (the **Programme Memorandum**).

Any capitalised terms not defined in this Applicable Pricing Supplement shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the section of the Programme Memorandum headed "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*".

This document constitutes the Applicable Pricing Supplement relating to the issue of Notes described herein. The Notes described herein are issued on and subject to the Terms and Conditions in the Programme Memorandum as amended and/or supplemented by the Terms and Conditions contained in this Applicable Pricing Supplement. To the extent that there is any conflict or inconsistency between the contents of this Applicable Pricing Supplement and the Programme Memorandum, the provisions of this Applicable Pricing Supplement shall prevail.

PARTIES

1.	Issuer	Sanlam Life Insurance Limited
2.	Guarantor	Sanlam Limited
3.	Dealer(s)	The Standard Bank of South Africa Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment Banking division
4.	Manager(s)	N/A
5.	Debt Sponsor	The Standard Bank of South Africa Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment Banking division
6.	Paying Agent	Standard Chartered Bank, (incorporated in England)
	Specified Office	2nd Floor, 115 West Street, Sandown, Sandton
7.	Calculation Agent	Absa Bank Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment Banking division
	Specified Office	15 Alice Lane, Sandown, Sandton
8.	Transfer Agent	Absa Bank Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment

		Banking division
	Specified Office	15 Alice Lane, Sandown, Sandton
9.	Settlement Agent	Standard Chartered Bank (incorporated in England)
	Specified Office	2nd Floor, 115 West Street, Sandown, Sandton
10.	Issuer Agent	Absa Bank Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment Banking division
	Specified Office	15 Alice Lane, Sandown, Sandton

PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE NOTES

11.	Status of Notes	Unsecured Subordinated
12.	Form of Notes	The Notes in this Tranche are listed Notes, issued in uncertificated form and held by the CSD
13.	Series Number	SLI18
14.	Tranche Number	1
15.	Aggregate Nominal Amount:	
	(a) Series	ZAR409,000,000
	(b) Tranche	ZAR409,000,000
16.	Interest	Interest-bearing
17.	Interest Payment Basis	Floating Rate
18.	Automatic/Optional Conversion from one Interest/Redemption/Payment Basis to another	N/A
19.	Issue Date	29 October 2026
20.	Nominal Amount per Note	ZAR1,000,000
21.	Specified Denomination	ZAR1,000,000
22.	Specified Currency	ZAR
23.	Issue Price	100%
24.	Interest Commencement Date	29 October 2026
25.	Maturity Date	29 October 2031
26.	Applicable Business Day Convention	Modified Following Business Day
27.	Final Redemption Amount	100% of Nominal Issue Amount
28.	Last Day to Register	By 17h00 on 28 January, 28 April, 28 July and 28 October or if such day is not a Business Day, the Business Day before each Interest Payment Date, in each year until the Maturity Date or if any early redemption occurs, 1 Day prior to actual Redemption Date
29.	Books Closed Period(s)	N/A
30.	Default Rate	Reference Rate plus Margin plus 2%

FIXED RATE NOTES			N/A
FLOATING RATE NOTES			
31.	(a)	Floating Interest Payment Date(s)	29 January, 29 April, 29 July and 29 October of each year until the Maturity Date with the first Floating Interest Payment Date being 29 January 2027 or, if such day is not a Business Day, the Business Day on which interest will be paid, as determined in accordance with the Applicable Business Day Convention
	(b)	Interest Period(s)	Each period commencing on and including the Floating Interest Payment Date and ending on but excluding the following Floating Interest Payment Date, with the first Interest Period commencing on the Interest Commencement Date and ending on but excluding the first Floating Interest Payment Date (each Floating Interest Payment Date as adjusted in accordance with the Applicable Business Day Convention)
	(c)	Definition of Business Day (if different from that set out in Condition 1) (*Interpretation*)	N/A
	(d)	Minimum Rate of Interest	N/A
	(e)	Maximum Rate of Interest	N/A
	(f)	Day Count Fraction	N/A
	(g)	Other terms relating to the method of calculating interest (e.g.: Day Count Fraction, rounding up provision)	N/A
32.	Rate of Interest and manner in which the Rate of Interest is to be determined		Rate of Interest shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 (*Screen Rate Determination for Floating Rate Notes Referencing Compounded Daily ZARONIA (Lookback Without Observation Shift)*).
33.	Margin		102 basis points to be added to the relevant Reference Rate
34.	If ISDA Determination		
	(a)	Floating Rate	N/A
	(b)	Floating Rate Option	N/A
	(c)	Designated Maturity	N/A
	(d)	Reset Date(s)	N/A
	(e)	ISDA Definitions to apply	N/A
35.	If Screen Rate Determination:		
	(a)	Reference Rate (including relevant period by reference to which the Rate of Interest is to be calculated)	Compounded Daily ZARONIA (as defined in, and determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 (*Screen Rate Determination for Floating Rate Notes Referencing Compounded Daily ZARONIA (Lookback Without Observation Shift)*)
	(b)	Interest Rate Determination Date(s)	The 5th (fifth) Business Day (as defined in paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 (*Screen Rate*

			Determination for Floating Rate Notes Referencing ZARONIA)) prior to each Floating Interest Payment Date
	(c)	Relevant Screen Page and Reference Code	N/A
	(d)	Observation Method	Lookback Without Observation Shift
	(e)	Observation Lookback Period	5 (five) Business Days
36.		If Rate of Interest to be calculated otherwise than by ISDA Determination or Screen Rate Determination, insert basis for determining Rate of Interest/Margin/ Fallback provisions	Condition 8.2.5 (*Screen Rate Determination including Fallback Provisions (other than Floating Rate Notes which reference ZARONIA*)) shall not apply to the Notes notwithstanding that Screen Rate Determination is specified as the manner in which the Rate of Interest is to be determined, and the Rate of Interest shall be determined in accordance with paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 (*Screen Rate Determination for Floating Rate Notes Referencing Compounded Daily ZARONIA (Lookback Without Observation Shift)*)
37.		Calculation Agent responsible for calculating amount of principal and interest	Absa Bank Limited, acting through its Corporate and Investment Banking division
ZERO COUPON NOTES			N/A
INSTALMENT NOTES			N/A
MIXED RATE NOTES			N/A
INDEX-LINKED NOTES			N/A
EXTENDIBLE NOTES			N/A
EXCHANGEABLE NOTES			N/A
OTHER NOTES			N/A
PROVISIONS REGARDING REDEMPTION/MATURITY			
38.		Prior consent of Regulator required for any redemption prior to Maturity Date	Yes
39.		Redemption at the option of the Issuer:	No
40.		Redemption/substitution at the option of the Issuer on the occurrence of a Capital Disqualification Event:	Yes
41.		Early Redemption Amount(s) payable on redemption for taxation reasons in terms of Condition 10.2 (*Redemption for Tax Reasons*), at the option of the Issuer on the occurrence of a Capital Disqualification Event in terms of Condition 10.4 (*Early Redemption following the occurrence of a Capital Disqualification Event*) or on Event of Default (as defined in Condition 16 (*Events of Default*) (if required or	N/A

	if different from that set out in the relevant Conditions).	
42.	**DEFERRAL OF PAYMENT**	
	Deferral of principal pursuant to Condition 9.3.1 (*Deferral of Principal*) and deferral of interest pursuant to Condition 9.3.2 (*Deferral of Interest*).	Yes
GENERAL		
43.	Prior written approval of the Regulator required for the issue of the Notes	Regulator, in terms of the Insurance Act, granted in principal approval for the issue of Notes on 6 October 2026
44.	Financial Exchange	JSE
45.	Additional selling restrictions	N/A
46.	ISIN No.	ZAG000229691
47.	Bond Code	SLI18
48.	Stabilising manager	N/A
49.	Provisions relating to stabilisation	N/A
50.	Method of distribution	Dutch Auction (no feedback)
51.	Credit Rating assigned to the Issuer and Notes	Issuer: zaAAA – S&P National Scale Notes: Indicative zaAA- – S&P National Scale
52.	Applicable Rating Agency	S&P Global Ratings
53.	Governing law (if the laws of South Africa are not applicable)	N/A
54.	Total nominal value of Notes in issue as at the Issue Date	ZAR10,444,000,000 (exclusive of the SLI18 and SLI19 Notes Issuance)
55.	Other provisions	**ZARONIA** For more information see: • Schedule 1 headed "*Additional Terms and Conditions relating to the Notes*"; and • Schedule 2 headed "*Additional Risk Factors Relating to ZARONIA*" **Additional Risk Factors** The Risk Factors set out in Schedule 2 headed "*Additional Risk Factors Relating to ZARONIA*" of this Applicable Pricing Supplement apply to the Tranche of Notes to which this Applicable Pricing Supplement applies. Prospective investors are to ensure that they have read Schedule 2 headed "*Additional Risk Factors Relating to ZARONIA*" as well as the detailed information set out in the Programme Memorandum, read with the Information Statement, to reach their own views prior to making any investment decision.

DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS IN TERMS OF PARAGRAPH 3(5) OF THE COMMERCIAL PAPER REGULATIONS IN RELATION TO THIS ISSUE OF NOTES

56. Paragraph 3(5)(a)

The "*ultimate borrower*" (as defined in the Commercial Paper Regulations) is the Issuer.

57. Paragraph 3(5)(b)

The Issuer is a going concern and can in all circumstances be reasonably expected to meet its commitments under the Notes.

58. Paragraph 3(5)(c)

The joint auditors of the Issuer are PricewaterhouseCoopers Incorporated and KPMG Incorporated.

59. Paragraph 3(5)(d)

As at the Issue Date:

(a) the Issuer has issued ZAR10,444,000,000 in Commercial Paper (as defined in the Commercial Paper Regulations) (excluding this issue of Notes and any other issue of Notes settling on the same date); and

(b) the Issuer estimates that it will not issue further Commercial Paper during the current financial year, ending 31 December 2026, other than this issue of Notes and any other issue of Notes settling on the same date.

60. Paragraph 3(5)(e)

All information that may reasonably be necessary to enable the investor to ascertain the nature of the financial and commercial risk of its investment in the Notes is contained in the Programme Memorandum and the Applicable Pricing Supplement.

61. Paragraph 3(5)(f)

There has been no material adverse change in the Issuer's financial position since the date of its last audited financial statements.

62. Paragraph 3(5)(g)

The Notes issued will be listed.

63. Paragraph 3(5)(h)

The funds to be raised through the issue of the Notes are to be used by the Issuer for its general corporate purposes.

64. Paragraph 3(5)(i)

The obligations of the Issuer in respect of the Notes are guaranteed in terms of the Subordinated Guarantee provided by the Guarantor but are otherwise unsecured.

65. Paragraph 3(5)(j)

KPMG Incorporated, one of the statutory auditors of the Issuer, have confirmed that nothing has come to their attention to indicate that this issue of Notes issued under the Programme does not comply in all respects with the relevant provisions of the Commercial Paper Regulations.

Responsibility:

The Issuer certifies that to the best of its knowledge and belief there are no facts that have been omitted from this Applicable Pricing Supplement which would make any statement false or misleading, that all reasonable enquiries to ascertain such facts have been made and that the Programme Memorandum as read together with this Applicable Pricing Supplement contains all information required by law and the Debt and Specialist Securities Listings Requirements of the JSE. The Issuer accepts full responsibility for the accuracy of the information contained in the Programme Memorandum, this Applicable Pricing Supplement and all documents incorporated by reference (see the section of the Programme Memorandum headed "*Documents Incorporated by Reference*"), except as otherwise stated therein.

The JSE takes no responsibility for the contents of the Programme Memorandum, the annual reports, which include the annual financial statements and this Applicable Pricing Supplement of the Issuer and any amendments or supplements to the aforementioned documents. The JSE makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the Programme Memorandum, the annual reports, which include the annual financial statements and this Applicable Pricing Supplement of the Issuer and any amendments or supplements to the aforementioned documents and expressly disclaims any liability for any loss arising from or in reliance upon the whole or any part of the aforementioned documents. The JSE's approval of the registration of the Programme Memorandum and listing of the Notes is not to be taken in any way as an indication of the merits of the Issuer or of the Notes and that, to the extent permitted by law, the JSE will not be liable for any claim whatsoever.

Programme Amount

As at the date of this Applicable Pricing Supplement, the Issuer confirms that the authorised Programme Amount of ZAR12,500,000,000 has not been exceeded.

Material Change:

As at the date of this Applicable Pricing Supplement, and after due and careful enquiry, there has been no material change in the financial or trading position of the Issuer and its Subsidiaries since the date of the Issuer's unaudited interim financial statements as at June 2026. As at the date of this Applicable Pricing Supplement, there has been no involvement by PricewaterhouseCoopers and KPMG Incorporated in making the aforementioned statement.

Listing:

Application is hereby made to list this issue of Notes on 29 October 2026.

SIGNED at Cape Town on this 26th day of October 2026.

For and on behalf of
SANLAM LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED

Name: Abigail Muelelwa Mukhuba
Capacity: Director
Who warrants her/his authority hereto

Name: Paul Brendan Hanratty
Capacity: Director
Who warrants her/his authority hereto

SCHEDULE 1

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE NOTES

*The following are additional Terms and Conditions (the **Additional Terms and Conditions**) in respect of the SLI18 Notes (the **Notes**) which will be incorporated by reference into each Note of this Series.*

SCREEN RATE DETERMINATION FOR FLOATING RATE NOTES WHICH REFERENCE ZARONIA REFERENCING COMPOUNDED DAILY ZARONIA (LOOKBACK WITHOUT OBSERVATION SHIFT)

1.1 The Rate of Interest payable from time to time in respect of the Notes for each Interest Period will, subject as provided below, be Compounded Daily ZARONIA (as defined below) for the relevant Interest Period plus the Margin (as specified in this Applicable Pricing Supplement), all as determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the provisions below, where:

Compounded Daily ZARONIA means, with respect to an Interest Period, the rate of return of a daily compound interest investment in ZAR (with ZARONIA as the Reference Rate for the calculation of interest) as calculated by the Calculation Agent (or such other party responsible for the calculation of the Rate of Interest, as specified in this Applicable Pricing Supplement) on the relevant Interest Rate Determination Date, in accordance with the following formula, and the resulting percentage will be rounded, if necessary, to the Relevant Decimal Place:

$$\left[\prod_{i=1}^{d_0}\left(1+\frac{Relevant\ ZARONIA_{i-5BD}\times n_i}{365}\right)-1\right]\times\frac{365}{d}$$

where:

d is, in relation to any Interest Period, **the** number of calendar days in such Interest Period;

$\mathbf{d_o}$ is, in relation to any Interest Period, the number of Business Days in such Interest Period;

i is, in relation to any Interest Period, a series of whole **numbers** from one to d_o, each representing the relevant Business Day in chronological order from, and including, the first Business Day in such Interest Period;

Business Day or **BD** means a day (other than a Saturday, a Sunday or an official public holiday) on which commercial banks are open for general business in Johannesburg, South Africa;

$\mathbf{n_i}$, for any Business Day "**i**" in the relevant Interest Period, means the number of calendar days from and including such Business Day "**i**" up to but excluding the following Business Day;

Observation Lookback Period means the period specified as such in this Applicable Pricing Supplement;

Publication Time means at or about 10.00 a.m. (Johannesburg time) or any amended publication time for the final intraday refix of ZARONIA specified by the SARB, as the administrator of ZARONIA (or any successor administrator of ZARONIA);

Relevant Decimal Place shall be the number of decimal places specified in this Applicable Pricing Supplement and will be rounded up or down, if necessary (with half of the highest decimal place being rounded upwards) (or, if no such number is specified, it shall be 5 (five));

Relevant ZARONIAi – 5BD means, in respect of any Business Day i falling in the relevant Interest Period, the ZARONIA Reference Rate for the Business Day (being a Business Day falling in the relevant ZARONIA Observation Period) falling 5 (five) Business Days prior to the relevant Business Day **i;**

SARB means the South African Reserve Bank;

SARB's Website means the website of the SARB currently at http://www.resbank.co.za, or any successor page or website of the SARB (or a successor administrator of ZARONIA) or any successor source;

ZARONIA means the South African Overnight Index Average administered by the SARB (known as ZARONIA);

ZARONIA Observation Period means, in respect of the relevant Interest Period, the period from (and including) the date falling 5 (five) Business Days prior to the first day of such Interest Period (and the first Interest Period shall begin on (and include) the Interest Commencement Date) and ending on (but excluding) (a) the date falling 5 (five) Business Days prior to the Interest Payment Date for such Interest Period (and the last Interest Period shall end on (but exclude) the Maturity Date), or (b) the date falling 5 (five) Business Days prior to such earlier date, if any, on which the Notes become due and payable; and

ZARONIA Reference Rate means, in respect of any Business Day, a reference rate equal to the daily ZARONIA rate for such Business Day as provided by the SARB, as the administrator of ZARONIA (or any successor administrator of ZARONIA) to authorised distributors and as then published on the Relevant Screen Page or, if the Relevant Screen Page is not specified or is unavailable at the Publication Time, as otherwise published by such authorised distributors or, if such daily ZARONIA rate cannot be obtained from such authorised distributors, as published on the SARB's Website, on the Business Day immediately following such Business Day.

For the avoidance of doubt, the formula for the calculation of Compounded Daily ZARONIA only compounds the ZARONIA Reference Rate in respect of any Business Day. The ZARONIA Reference Rate applied to a day that is not a Business Day will be taken by applying the ZARONIA Reference Rate for the previous Business Day.

1.2 If, in respect of any Business Day in the relevant ZARONIA Observation Period, the ZARONIA Reference Rate is not available on the Relevant Screen Page, has not otherwise been published by the relevant authorised distributors or is not published on the SARB's Website, such ZARONIA Reference Rate shall be:

a. the daily ZARONIA rate last published on the SARB's Website the ZARONIA Reference Rate published on the Relevant Screen Page (or otherwise published by the relevant authorised distributors) for the first preceding Business Day on which the ZARONIA Reference Rate was published on the Relevant Screen Page (or otherwise published by the relevant authorised distributors) (the **Historic ZARONIA Reference Rate**); or

b. if the Historic ZARONIA Reference Rate is not available, the sum of (i) the SARB Policy Rate prevailing at close of business on the relevant Business Day, and ii) the mean of the spread of the ZARONIA Reference Rate to the SARB Policy Rate over the previous 5 (five) Business Days on which a ZARONIA Reference Rate has been published (after eliminating the highest such spread (or, in the event of equality, one of the highest) and the lowest such spread (or in the event of equality, one of the lowest),

For the purposes of this paragraph "**SARB Policy Rate"** means, in respect of any relevant day (including any day "**i"**), the repo rate (or any successor rate) which is the main policy rate of the SARB as determined and set by the monetary policy committee of the SARB and published by the SARB from time to time, in effect on that day.

1.3 In the event that the Rate of Interest cannot be determined in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this Schedule 1 (*Screen Rate Determination for Floating Rate Notes Referencing Compounded Daily ZARONIA (Lookback Without Observation Shift*)), the Rate of Interest shall be:

a. that determined as at the last preceding Interest Rate Determination Date (though substituting, where a different Margin or Maximum Rate of Interest or Minimum Rate of Interest is to be applied to the relevant Interest Period from that which applied to the last preceding Interest Period, the Margin or Maximum Rate of Interest or Minimum Rate of Interest relating to the relevant Interest Period, in place of the Margin or Maximum Rate of Interest or Minimum Rate of Interest relating to that last preceding Interest Period); or

b. if there is no such preceding Interest Rate Determination Date, the initial Rate of Interest which would have been applicable to such Series of Notes for the first Interest Period had the Notes been in issue for a period equal in duration to the scheduled first Interest Period but ending on (and excluding) the Interest Commencement Date (but applying the Margin and any Maximum Rate of Interest or Minimum Rate of Interest applicable to the first Interest Period).

1.4 If the relevant Series of Notes become due and payable in accordance with Condition 10 (*Redemption and Purchase*) or Condition 16 (*Events of Default*), the final Interest Rate Determination Date shall, notwithstanding any Interest Rate Determination Date specified in this Applicable Pricing Supplement, be deemed to be the date on which such Notes became due and payable and the Rate of Interest on such Notes shall, for so long as any such Note remains outstanding, be that determined on such date.

SCHEDULE 2

ADDITIONAL RISK FACTORS RELATING TO ZARONIA

The market continues to develop in relation to ZARONIA as a reference rate for Floating Rate Notes

Investors should be aware that the market continues to develop in relation to ZARONIA as a reference rate in the capital markets and its adoption as alternatives to ZAR-JIBAR-SAFEX. In addition, market participants and relevant working groups are exploring alternative reference rates based on ZARONIA, including a term ZARONIA reference rate (which seeks to measure the market's forward expectation of an average ZARONIA rate over a designated term). The development of ZARONIA rates as interest reference rates for the South African bond market, as well as continued development of ZARONIA based rates for such market and the market infrastructure for adopting such rates, could result in reduced liquidity or increased volatility or could otherwise affect the market price of the Notes.

The use of ZARONIA as a reference rate for bonds in the South African capital markets continues to develop both in terms of the substance of the calculation and in the development and adoption of market infrastructure for the issuance and trading of bonds referencing ZARONIA.

The market or a significant part thereof may adopt an application of ZARONIA that differs significantly from that set out in the Terms and Conditions as applicable to the Notes. Furthermore, the Issuer may in future issue Notes referencing ZARONIA that differ materially in terms of interest determination when compared with the Notes. In addition, the manner of adoption or application of ZARONIA reference rates in the South African bond market may differ materially compared with the application and adoption of ZARONIA in other markets, such as the derivatives and loan markets. Noteholders should carefully consider how any mismatch between the adoption of ZARONIA reference rates across these markets may impact any hedging or other financial arrangements which they may put in place in connection with any acquisition, holding or disposal of Notes referencing ZARONIA.

ZARONIA differs from ZAR-JIBAR-SAFEX in a number of material respects and has a limited history

ZARONIA differs from ZAR-JIBAR-SAFEX in a number of material respects, including that ZARONIA is a backwards-looking, risk-free overnight rate, whereas ZAR-JIBAR-SAFEX is expressed on the basis of a forward-looking term and includes a risk-element based on inter-bank lending. As such, investors should be aware that ZARONIA may behave materially differently as interest reference rates for the Notes, compared to ZAR-JIBAR-SAFEX.

The future performance of ZARONIA may be difficult to predict based on the limited historical performance. The level of ZARONIA during the term of the Notes may bear little or no relation to the historical level of ZARONIA. Prior observed patterns, if any, in the behaviour of market variables and their relation to ZARONIA such as correlations, may change in the future.

Furthermore, the Interest Rate is only capable of being determined immediately prior to the relevant Interest Payment Date. It may be difficult for Noteholders to estimate reliably the amount of interest which will be payable on the Notes, and some investors may be unable or unwilling to trade such Notes without changes to their IT systems, both of which factors could adversely impact the liquidity of the Notes.

The administrator of ZARONIA may make changes that could change the value of ZARONIA or discontinue ZARONIA

The SARB (or its successor), as administrator of ZARONIA, may make methodological or other changes that could change the value of ZARONIA, including changes related to the method by which ZARONIA is calculated, eligibility criteria applicable to the transactions used to calculate ZARONIA, or timing related to the publication of ZARONIA. In addition, the administrator may alter, discontinue or suspend calculation or dissemination of ZARONIA (in which case a fallback method of determining the interest rate on the Notes will apply). The relevant administrator has no obligation to consider the interests of Noteholders when calculating, adjusting, converting, revising or discontinuing ZARONIA.